



# ANCIENT CIVILIZATIONS

## CROSSROADS



### THE CROSSROADS QUEST

Just as archaeologists discover artifacts, you can discover the answers to these questions about the exhibit!

1 According to the timeline, what two areas developed writing first?

and

2 Entering the exhibit, you pass under an archway. What real archway is this modeled after?

3 What is unique about Sumerian clay "nails" that were used in places like Uruk?

4 Who was frequently depicted on Roman coins?

5 How many languages are on the Rosetta Stone?

A Which languages are they? \_\_\_\_\_

B Which three scripts are found on the stone? \_\_\_\_\_

C Why is the stone so important? \_\_\_\_\_

6 What culture began the trend of making naturalistic portraits?

7 Many artifacts in the "Community" section of this exhibit tell us what certain groups of ancient people did for fun. What are some of the activities you see here?

8 Look at the "A Sumerian City at the Crossroads" panel near the exit. What kind of activities do you see?



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## THE CROSSROADS QUEST

## ANSWER KEY

Just as archaeologists discover artifacts, you can discover the answers to these questions about the exhibit!

1 According to the timeline, what two areas developed writing first?

Sumer \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ Egypt

2 Entering the exhibit, you pass under an archway. What real archway is this modeled after?

The Roman aqueduct at Caesarea, Israel

3 What is unique about Sumerian clay "nails" that were used in places like Uruk?

The heads of the nails were sometimes colored and used to form geometric patterns.

4 Who was frequently depicted on Roman coins?

Roman rulers

5 How many languages are on the Rosetta Stone? \_\_\_\_\_ Two

A Which languages are they? \_\_\_\_\_ Ancient Egyptian \_\_\_\_\_ Greek

B Which three scripts are found on the stone? \_\_\_\_\_ Hieroglyphic \_\_\_\_\_ demotic \_\_\_\_\_ ancient Greek

C Why is the stone so important? \_\_\_\_\_ It provided the key for the deciphering of \_\_\_\_\_ Ancient Egyptian writing.

6 What culture began the trend of making naturalistic portraits?

Early Roman

7 Many artifacts in the "Community" section of this exhibit tell us what certain groups of ancient people did for fun. What are some of the activities you see here?

Playing instruments (lyre, lute, harp, flute), playing board games (senet), playing dice games, chariot races

8 Look at the "A Sumerian City at the Crossroads" panel near the exit. What kind of activities do you see?

Baking, making pottery, tanning leather, farming/harvesting, trade, construction, playing music, herding animals, playing board games, etc.